



# The Great Capacity Caper

Grade 5 math · Fractions of a number, Multiplication, Order of operations, Rounding · Reading level grades 5-6

Detective: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

An unknown thief has drained the master reservoir inside the high-tech Cubic Capacity Lab, leaving the entire facility bone dry! We must use our knowledge of three-dimensional space and liquid measurements to crack the clues and catch the culprit before the remaining reserves evaporate entirely.

1. Solve each math problem. The answer is a number, and the letter beside it is what that number stands for.
2. In the clue boxes, write that letter in every box showing the same number, then read the secret clue.
3. Use each clue to cross suspects off the list. The one suspect left at the end is the culprit!

**My answer: the Volume Thief is** \_\_\_\_\_

# Possible suspects

Cross off a row as each clue rules it out. The one left at the end is the culprit.

| NAME              | MEASUREMENT MASTERY   | SPECIALIZED GEAR        | POURING STANCE        | HAIR RESIDUE            | DEFENSE HAZARD       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Niels Bohr        | beaker-breaking blast | graduated cylinder gun  | pours with right hand | neon liquid green hair  | solid iron stopper   |
| Archimedes        | prism-packing punch   | graduated cylinder gun  | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | solid iron stopper   |
| Thomas Edison     | beaker-breaking blast | milliliter magnifier    | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Blaise Pascal     | liquid-volume leaking | graduated cylinder gun  | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Marie Curie       | cubic-unit conjuring  | cubic centimeter shield | pours with left hand  | bubble blue hair        | sponge of absorption |
| Daniel Bernoulli  | cylinder-scaling beam | cubic centimeter shield | pours with left hand  | bubble blue hair        | spill-proof funnel   |
| Ada Lovelace      | prism-packing punch   | liter launcher          | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Benjamin Franklin | cylinder-scaling beam | density disruptor drone | pours with left hand  | neon liquid green hair  | spill-proof funnel   |
| Grace Hopper      | liquid-volume leaking | density disruptor drone | pours with right hand | solid carbon black hair | sponge of absorption |
| Sally Ride        | liquid-volume leaking | cubic centimeter shield | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | sponge of absorption |
| Stephen Hawking   | liquid-volume leaking | cubic centimeter shield | pours with right hand | bubble blue hair        | sponge of absorption |
| Albert Einstein   | liquid-volume leaking | milliliter magnifier    | pours with left hand  | neon liquid green hair  | spill-proof funnel   |
| Jane Goodall      | prism-packing punch   | graduated cylinder gun  | pours with right hand | bubble blue hair        | spill-proof funnel   |
| Gregor Mendel     | prism-packing punch   | liter launcher          | pours with left hand  | neon liquid green hair  | sponge of absorption |
| Rosalind Franklin | cubic-unit conjuring  | liter launcher          | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Charles Darwin    | cubic-unit conjuring  | liter launcher          | pours with left hand  | neon liquid green hair  | solid iron stopper   |
| Galileo Galilei   | cylinder-scaling beam | graduated cylinder gun  | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Alan Turing       | prism-packing punch   | density disruptor drone | pours with left hand  | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Rachel Carson     | cubic-unit conjuring  | milliliter magnifier    | pours with right hand | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Louis Pasteur     | liquid-volume leaking | cubic centimeter shield | pours with right hand | solid carbon black hair | spill-proof funnel   |
| Nikola Tesla      | cubic-unit conjuring  | cubic centimeter shield | pours with left hand  | bubble blue hair        | spill-proof funnel   |

CLUE 1

## Fractions of a number

The culprit drained a fractional portion of the liquid storage tanks. Calculate the exact fraction of the total liters remaining to discover a clue about the thief's gear.

Solve each problem, then write its letter in every clue box that shows the same number.

|                            |                           |                           |                            |                           |                            |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                            |                           |                           |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <div>T</div> <div>10</div> | <div></div> <div>17</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div> | <div>T</div> <div>10</div> | <div></div> <div>17</div> | <div></div> <div>8</div>   | <div></div> <div>26</div> | <div></div> <div>20</div> | <div></div> <div>3</div>  | <div></div> <div>16</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div> | <div></div> <div>39</div> | <div></div> <div>19</div> | <div></div> <div>16</div> | <div>T</div> <div>10</div> | <div></div> <div>40</div> | <div></div> <div>39</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div> |
| <div>T</div> <div>10</div> | <div></div> <div>17</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div> | <div></div> <div>31</div>  | <div></div> <div>8</div>  | <div>T</div> <div>10</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div> | <div></div> <div>6</div>  | <div></div> <div>31</div> | <div></div> <div>7</div>  | <div></div> <div>40</div> | <div></div> <div>19</div> | <div></div> <div>37</div> | <div></div> <div>17</div> | <div></div> <div>26</div>  | <div></div> <div>6</div>  |                           |                           |

$4/6 \text{ of } 15 = \square \rightarrow \text{T}$

$2/5 \text{ of } 65 = \square \rightarrow \text{E}$

$2/3 \text{ of } 30 = \square \rightarrow \text{F}$

$2/8 \text{ of } 68 = \square \rightarrow \text{H}$

$1/3 \text{ of } 93 = \square \rightarrow \text{L}$

$1/2 \text{ of } 6 = \square \rightarrow \text{D}$

$1/10 \text{ of } 190 = \square \rightarrow \text{N}$

$4/8 \text{ of } 32 = \square \rightarrow \text{O}$

$4/8 \text{ of } 80 = \square \rightarrow \text{U}$

$1/3 \text{ of } 111 = \square \rightarrow \text{C}$

$4/8 \text{ of } 14 = \square \rightarrow \text{A}$

$1/2 \text{ of } 12 = \square \rightarrow \text{R}$

$2/6 \text{ of } 117 = \square \rightarrow \text{S}$

$2/4 \text{ of } 16 = \square \rightarrow \text{I}$

Scratch space:

## CLUE 2

## Multiplication facts (1-12)

To measure the total capacity of the storage grid, we must multiply the number of box containers by the volume of each cube. Doing so reveals a physical trace of the villain.

Solve each problem, then write its letter in every clue box that shows the same number.

|    |     |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |     |    |
|----|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|
| L  |     |    |    |    |    |     |    |     |     |    | L   |    |     |    |     |    |    |     |    |
| 16 | 132 | 28 | 54 | 36 | 20 | 5   | 81 | 132 | 81  | 16 | 9   | 10 | 6   | 9  | 81  |    |    |     |    |
|    |     | L  |    |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |     |    |     |    |     |    |    |     |    |
| 40 | 144 | 16 | 20 | 40 | 36 | 132 | 40 | 25  | 132 | 3  | 132 | 81 | 132 | 54 | 132 | 11 | 54 | 132 | 81 |

$4 \times 4 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{L}}$

$9 \times 9 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{D}}$

$12 \times 11 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{E}}$

$6 \times 1 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{U}}$

$10 \times 1 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{Q}}$

$1 \times 9 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{I}}$

$1 \times 3 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{R}}$

$5 \times 5 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{W}}$

$6 \times 6 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{H}}$

$6 \times 9 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{T}}$

$1 \times 5 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{N}}$

$12 \times 12 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{P}}$

$5 \times 8 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{S}}$

$11 \times 1 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{C}}$

$5 \times 4 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{A}}$

$4 \times 7 = \square \rightarrow \boxed{\text{F}}$

Scratch space:

## CLUE 3

## Order of operations

The lab's electronic valves must be shut off in a precise sequence using the order of operations. Solve this formula to pinpoint the weakness of our runaway suspect.

Solve each problem, then write its letter in every clue box that shows the same number.

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| A  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 43 | 46 | 20 | 72 | 66 | 66 | 20 | 29 | 57 | 57 | 51 | 51 | 17 | 28 | 28 | 37 | 66 |
|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | A  |    |    |    |    |
| 34 | 66 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 37 | 30 | 14 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 46 | 58 | 43 | 20 | 37 |    |

$6 \times 8 - 5 = \square \rightarrow \text{A}$

$66 + 2 \times 3 = \square \rightarrow \text{I}$

$17 + 4 \times 5 = \square \rightarrow \text{E}$

$9 \times 5 - 15 = \square \rightarrow \text{D}$

$12 + 5 \times 9 = \square \rightarrow \text{O}$

$10 \times 6 - 2 = \square \rightarrow \text{C}$

$2 \times 11 - 8 = \square \rightarrow \text{T}$

$10 + 8 \times 7 = \square \rightarrow \text{L}$

$31 + 4 \times 5 = \square \rightarrow \text{F}$

$4 \times 7 - 11 = \square \rightarrow \text{U}$

$8 \times 4 - 4 = \square \rightarrow \text{N}$

$10 \times 6 - 26 = \square \rightarrow \text{B}$

$23 + 3 \times 2 = \square \rightarrow \text{R}$

$41 + 2 \times 9 = \square \rightarrow \text{K}$

$5 \times 12 - 14 = \square \rightarrow \text{S}$

$2 + 9 \times 2 = \square \rightarrow \text{P}$

$8 \times 7 - 17 = \square \rightarrow \text{H}$

Scratch space:

## CLUE 4 Rounding

The digital scale only displays rounded values for the heavy liquid barrels. Round the total cubic centimeters to the nearest thousand to unlock the hair analysis file.

Solve each problem, then write its letter in every clue box that shows the same number.

|      |      |     |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |     |     |
|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|
| A    |      |     |      |     |      |      | A    |      |      |      |      |      |     | A    |      |     |     |
| 1700 | 3700 | 110 | 500  | 230 | 700  | 9000 | 1700 | 1300 | 5000 | 110  | 2300 | 5000 | 500 | 1700 | 9000 | 200 |     |
|      | A    |     |      |     | A    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |      |      |     |     |
| 7000 | 1700 | 230 | 1300 | 130 | 1700 | 3700 | 230  | 2300 | 2000 | 7000 | 30   | 900  | 290 | 2300 | 2300 | 30  | 500 |

Round 1,675 to the nearest hundred  → **A**

Round 289 to the nearest ten  → **U**

Round 5,292 to the nearest thousand  → **B**

Round 114 to the nearest ten  → **O**

Round 130 to the nearest ten  → **W**

Round 1,837 to the nearest thousand  → **T**

Round 229 to the nearest ten  → **I**

Round 7,297 to the nearest thousand  → **H**

Round 8,835 to the nearest thousand  → **C**

Round 515 to the nearest hundred  → **L**

Round 218 to the nearest hundred  → **K**

Round 2,330 to the nearest hundred  → **N**

Round 737 to the nearest hundred  → **D**

Round 1,344 to the nearest hundred  → **R**

Round 34 to the nearest ten  → **E**

Round 938 to the nearest hundred  → **F**

Round 3,745 to the nearest hundred  → **S**

Scratch space:

**CLUE 5****Fractions of a number - the last clue**

Only a small fraction of the spill-zone has been cleaned by our drone fleet. Solve for the remaining fraction of the volume to reveal the suspect's physical pouring stance.

First solve each problem. Then find each answer in the numbered list below and cross that sentence out. One sentence will be left - that is exactly what the villain did!

**Step 1 - solve these:**

$2/6 \text{ of } 15 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$6/10 \text{ of } 15 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$1/10 \text{ of } 70 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$2/4 \text{ of } 2 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$4/8 \text{ of } 12 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$2/8 \text{ of } 32 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$1/10 \text{ of } 100 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$5/10 \text{ of } 24 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$2/4 \text{ of } 6 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$3/6 \text{ of } 8 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

$1/6 \text{ of } 12 = \boxed{\phantom{00}}$

**Step 2 - cross out the sentence with each answer:**

1. The villain conjured towering stacks of cubic units, then escaped using a fast density disruptor.
2. The villain drained the giant graduated cylinder, then escaped using a fast density disruptor.
3. The villain shrank the water reservoir three levels, then escaped using a fast density disruptor.
4. The villain shattered the master volumetric flask, then vanished using a graduated cylinder gun.
5. The villain shrank the water reservoir three levels, then zoomed away in a milliliter magnifier.
6. The villain shattered the master volumetric flask, then fled behind a cubic centimeter shield.
7. The villain shattered the master volumetric flask, then escaped using a fast density disruptor.
8. The villain drained the giant graduated cylinder, then zoomed away in a milliliter magnifier.
9. The villain drained the giant graduated cylinder, then vanished using a graduated cylinder gun.
10. The villain conjured towering stacks of cubic units, then vanished using a graduated cylinder gun.
11. The villain scrambled the laboratory beaker markings, then vanished using a graduated cylinder gun.
12. The villain shattered the master volumetric flask, then zoomed away in a milliliter magnifier.

# Answer Key

## The Great Capacity Caper

### Culprit: Galileo Galilei

cylinder-scaling beam · graduated cylinder gun · pours with left hand · solid carbon black hair · spill-proof funnel

Trail: Start 21 → Clue 1 17 → Clue 2 11 → Clue 3 8 → Clue 4 4 → Clue 5 1

#### Clue 1 (Fractions of a number): "THE THIEF DOES NOT USE THE LITER LAUNCHER"

$4/6$  of 15 = 10 (T) ·  $2/5$  of 65 = 26 (E) ·  $2/3$  of 30 = 20 (F) ·  $2/8$  of 68 = 17 (H) ·  $1/3$  of 93 = 31 (L) ·  $1/2$  of 6 = 3 (D) ·  $1/10$  of 190 = 19 (N) ·  $4/8$  of 32 = 16 (O) ·  $4/8$  of 80 = 40 (U) ·  $1/3$  of 111 = 37 (C) ·  $4/8$  of 14 = 7 (A) ·  $1/2$  of 12 = 6 (R) ·  $2/6$  of 117 = 39 (S) ·  $2/4$  of 16 = 8 (I)

#### Clue 2 (Multiplication facts (1-12)): "LEFT HANDED LIQUID SPLASHES WERE DETECTED"

$4 \times 4 = 16$  (L) ·  $9 \times 9 = 81$  (D) ·  $12 \times 11 = 132$  (E) ·  $6 \times 1 = 6$  (U) ·  $10 \times 1 = 10$  (Q) ·  $1 \times 9 = 9$  (I) ·  $1 \times 3 = 3$  (R) ·  $5 \times 5 = 25$  (W) ·  $6 \times 6 = 36$  (H) ·  $6 \times 9 = 54$  (T) ·  $1 \times 5 = 5$  (N) ·  $12 \times 12 = 144$  (P) ·  $5 \times 8 = 40$  (S) ·  $11 \times 1 = 11$  (C) ·  $5 \times 4 = 20$  (A) ·  $4 \times 7 = 28$  (F)

#### Clue 3 (Order of operations): "A SPILL PROOF FUNNEL BLOCKED THE ESCAPE"

$6 \times 8 - 5 = 43$  (A) ·  $66 + 2 \times 3 = 72$  (I) ·  $17 + 4 \times 5 = 37$  (E) ·  $9 \times 5 - 15 = 30$  (D) ·  $12 + 5 \times 9 = 57$  (O) ·  $10 \times 6 - 2 = 58$  (C) ·  $2 \times 11 - 8 = 14$  (T) ·  $10 + 8 \times 7 = 66$  (L) ·  $31 + 4 \times 5 = 51$  (F) ·  $4 \times 7 - 11 = 17$  (U) ·  $8 \times 4 - 4 = 28$  (N) ·  $10 \times 6 - 26 = 34$  (B) ·  $23 + 3 \times 2 = 29$  (R) ·  $41 + 2 \times 9 = 59$  (K) ·  $5 \times 12 - 14 = 46$  (S) ·  $2 + 9 \times 2 = 20$  (P) ·  $8 \times 7 - 17 = 39$  (H)

#### Clue 4 (Rounding): "A SOLID CARBON BLACK HAIR WAS IN THE FUNNEL"

Round 1,675 to the nearest hundred = 1700 (A) · Round 289 to the nearest ten = 290 (U) · Round 5,292 to the nearest thousand = 5000 (B) · Round 114 to the nearest ten = 110 (O) · Round 130 to the nearest ten = 130 (W) · Round 1,837 to the nearest thousand = 2000 (T) · Round 229 to the nearest ten = 230 (I) · Round 7,297 to the nearest thousand = 7000 (H) · Round 8,835 to the nearest thousand = 9000 (C) · Round 515 to the nearest hundred = 500 (L) · Round 218 to the nearest hundred = 200 (K) · Round 2,330 to the nearest hundred = 2300 (N) · Round 737 to the nearest hundred = 700 (D) · Round 1,344 to the nearest hundred = 1300 (R) · Round 34 to the nearest ten = 30 (E) · Round 938 to the nearest hundred = 900 (F) · Round 3,745 to the nearest hundred = 3700 (S)

#### Clue 5 (Fractions of a number): surviving statement is box 11 → Galileo Galilei

$2/6$  of 15 = 5 ·  $6/10$  of 15 = 9 ·  $1/10$  of 70 = 7 ·  $2/4$  of 2 = 1 ·  $4/8$  of 12 = 6 ·  $2/8$  of 32 = 8 ·  $1/10$  of 100 = 10 ·  $5/10$  of 24 = 12 ·  $2/4$  of 6 = 3 ·  $3/6$  of 8 = 4 ·  $1/6$  of 12 = 2